UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT

. 2005 OCT 24 P 2: 42

BASTL WILLTAMS,

Petitioner, Appellant,

FILL COURT OF THE CHROUNT
US COURT OF THE FIRST CHROUNT
Case No. 15:05-cv-11291(NG)

EITLD IN CITTE

V.

NOTICE OF APPEAL

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent, Appellee,

referenced proceeding, hereby appeals an August 24, 2005 final Order, denying a motion made pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1651, 2201(a), Fed.R.Crim.P. 57(b); and motion for reconsideration (construed as a request for a certificate of appealability); (Order Attached, Honorable Nancy Gertner, USDJ); and seeks from the First Circuit Court of Appeals, a Certificate of Appealability upon the following grounds:

(1) Whether jurists of reason could debate whether an assertion of "breached plea" may be raised at any time in light of the Supreme Court's decision in <u>Blackledge v. Allison</u>, 431 U.S. 63, 76 (1977), when a violation of Fed.R.Crim.P. 11(c)(1) occurs; and which meets the 4 prong test of <u>United States v. Olano</u>, 507 U.S. 725, 733 (1993); and which is reversible error in light of <u>United States v. Thorne</u>, 153 F.3d 130, 133 (4th Cir. 1998); <u>United States v. Scott</u>, 987 F.2d 261, 264 (5th Cir. 1993); <u>United States v. Syal</u>, 963 F.2d 900, 905 (6th Cir.

1992)?

- (2) Whether jurists of reason could debate as to whether the district court had the authority to construe the petitioner's motion pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241 "Sawage & Charge" of section 2255, based on the facts of this case; and whether a longstanding Circuit conflict whether the "Saving's Clause" exception applies only to prisoners who have demonstrated "actual innocence" of the underlying offense, vis-a-vis, "actual innocence" of some factors used to unconstitutionally enhance a prisoner's sentence, should be clarified? See, United States v. Barrett, 178 F.3d 34 (1st Cir. 1999) ("saving's clause" applies in the unusual circumstances where denial of a further petition would resultin a complete miscarriage of justice); with Charles v. Chandler, 180 F.3d 753 (6th Cir. 1999) (only those petitions citing to an intervening change in the law made retroactive by the Supreme Court may utilize the "saving's clause")
- (3) Whether the district court's Order denying relief, followed protocol as dictated by 28 U.S.C. § 2255, § 2241 (Issuance of Writ, Return, Decision); and whether jurists of reason could debate whether the Court's Order violated the petitioner's Due Process Rights under the 14th Amendment to the United States Constitution, by precluding adjudication as to the two (2) constitutional claims raised in the original petition

"on the merits" as they related to the petitioner and his continuing liberty interests?

Respectfully,

Basil Williams

22650-038 FCI Raybrook P.O. Box 300 Raybrook, NY 12977

October 5, 2005

To: U.S. Attorney

District of Massachusetts

United States Court of Appeals

For the First Circuit

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT

BASTI WILLIAMS,

Petitioner,

Case No. 1:05-cv-11291(NG)

ν.

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

UNITED STATES,

Respondent,

Basil Williams, affirms under the penalties of perjury: that I have on this date, mailed 2 true copies of a Notice of Appeal to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit, by the U.S. Postal Service to the following parties in this action:

U.S. Attorney District of Massachusetts One Courthouse Way Boston, MA 02210

U.S. Court of Appeals First Circuit One Courthouse Way P.O. Box 1600 Boston, MA 02210

respectfully,

Pacil Williams

October 5, 2005